

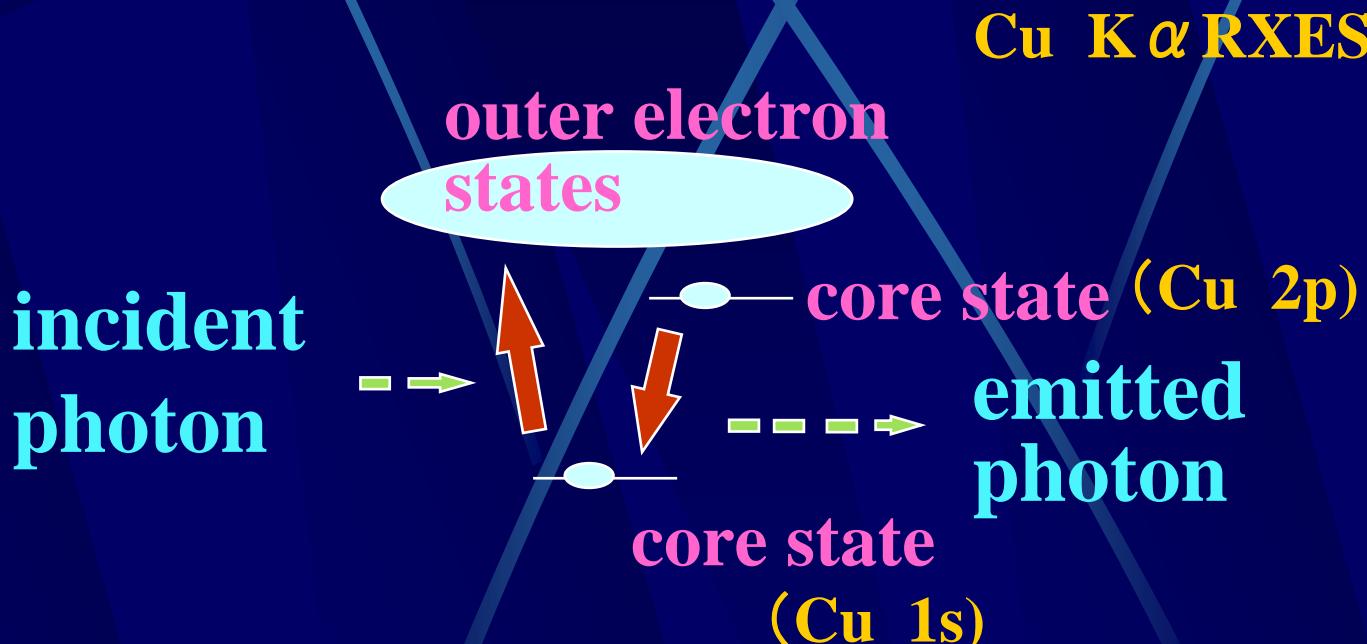
ALS Workshop (Oct 20-22, 2005)

Theoretical and Experimental Investigations of Cu K α Resonant X-ray Emission Spectra for La₂CuO₄

----- An Ultra-fine Probe for the Pre-edge
Structure of Cu 1s Electron Excitation -----

RIKEN/Spring-8 and PF/KEK
A. Kotani

Resonant X-Ray Emission Spectroscopy (RXES)



Coherent second order optical formula:

$$F(\Omega, \omega) = \sum_f \left| \sum_m \frac{\langle f | T_2 | m \rangle \langle m | T_1 | g \rangle}{E_g + \Omega - E_m + i\Gamma_m} \right|^2 \delta(E_g + \Omega - E_f - \omega),$$

Topics

1. L α RXES of Rare-Earth Systems

A powerful tool to detect hidden structures in XAS

(A) Excitation spectrum of RXES for Dy compounds:

K. Hamalainen et al. (1991)

(B) L α RXES for Gd:

M.H. Krisch et al. (1995)

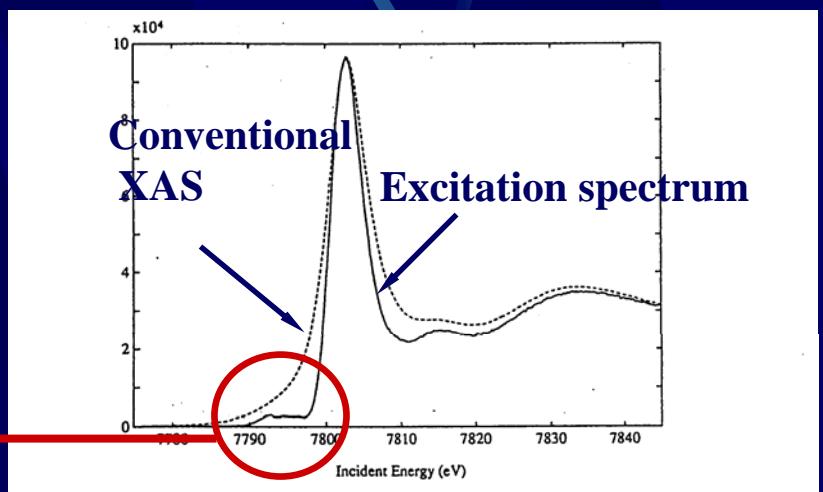
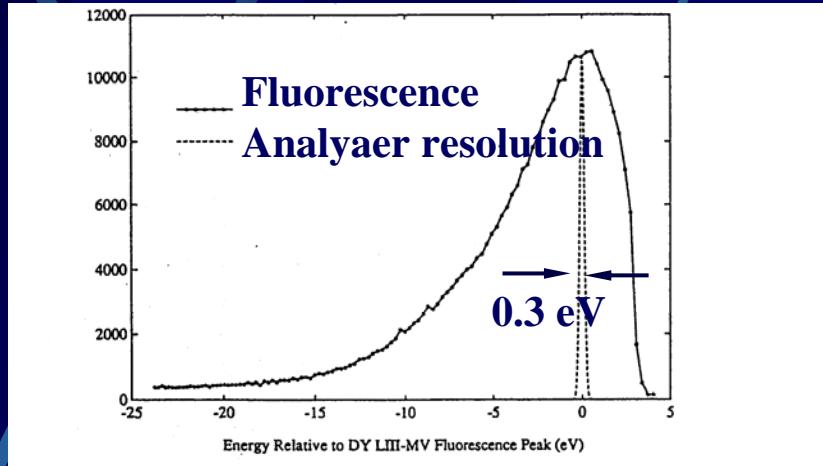
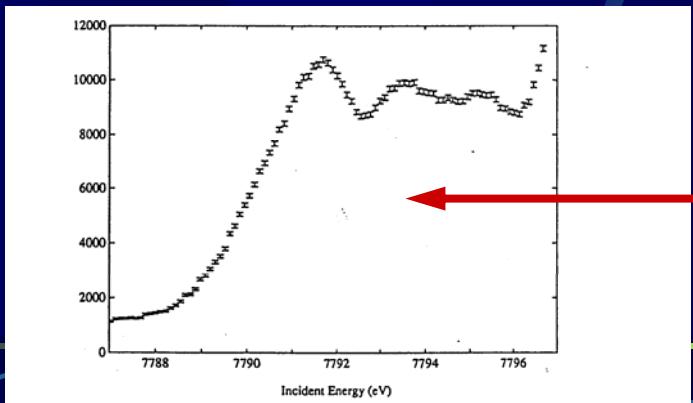
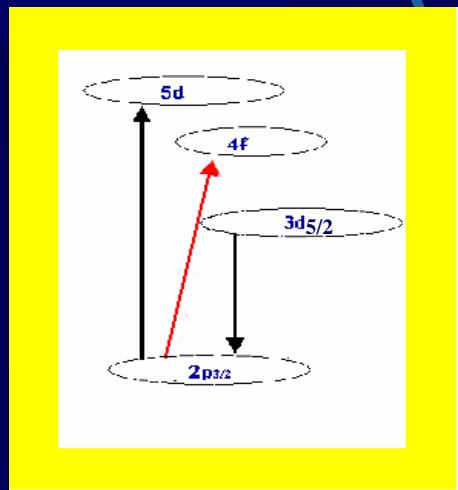
2. Cu K α RXES of La₂CuO₄

An ultra-fine probe for the pre-edge structure of Cu 1s XAS

A. Shukla et. al. (2005) preprint

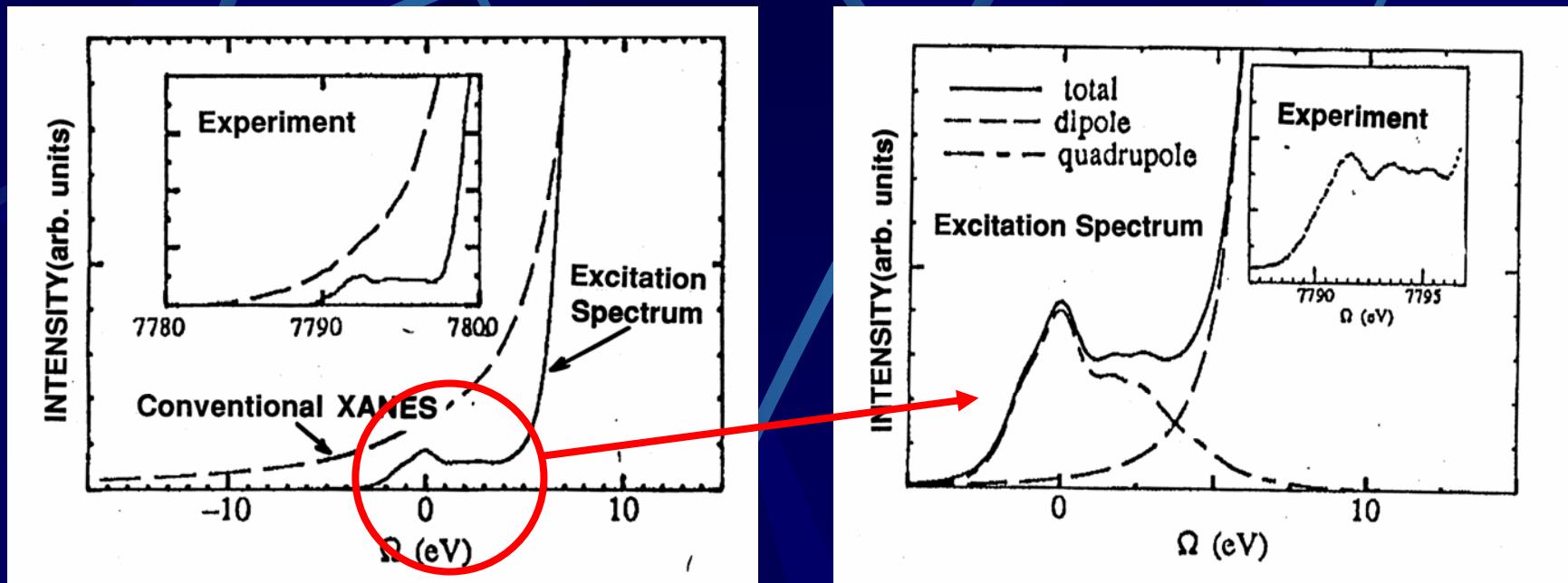
Electric quadrupole excitation

Excitation spectrum for L α RXES of Dy(NO₃)₃



*K. Hamalainen et al.
Phys. Rev. Lett. 67, 2850 (1991)*

Theory and Experiment



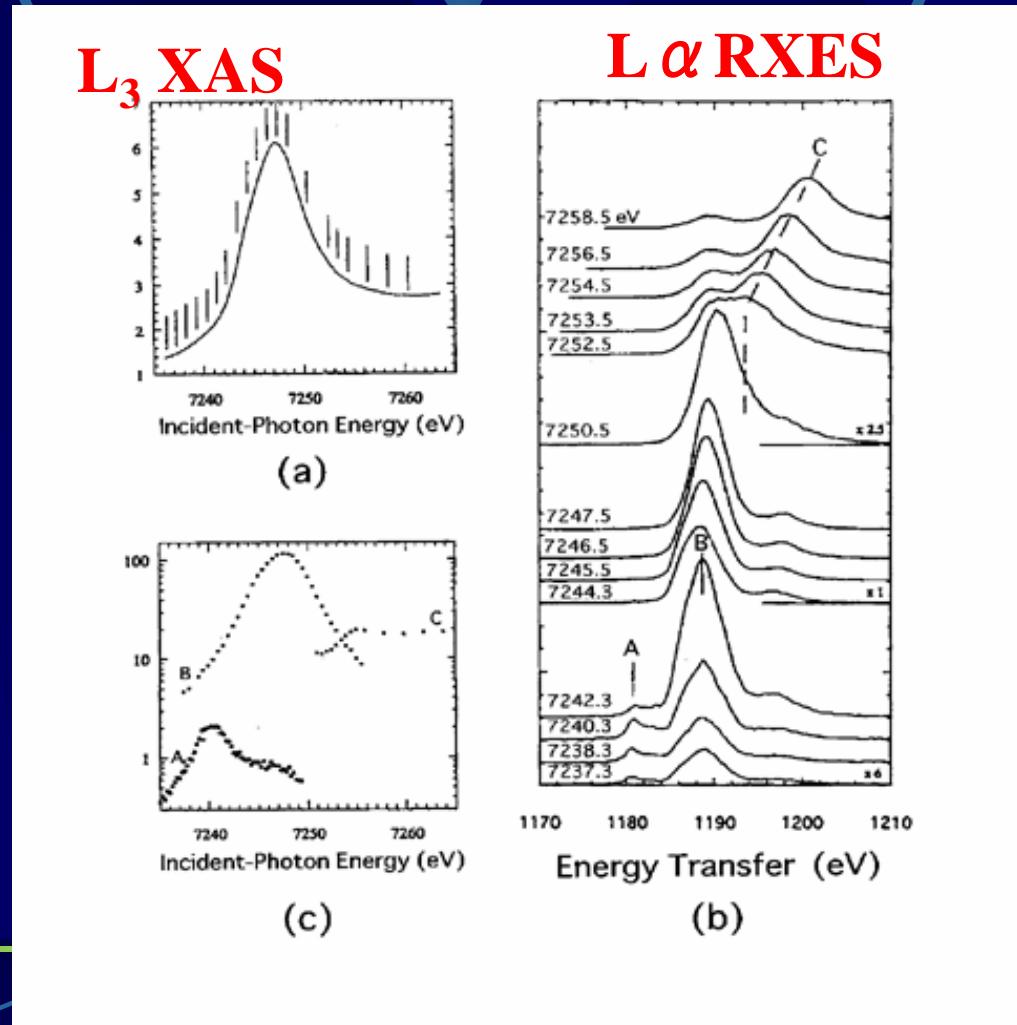
$$S(\Omega, \omega) = \sum_j \left| \sum_i \frac{\langle j | T_2^\dagger | i \rangle \langle i | T_1 | g \rangle}{E_g + \Omega - E_i - i\Gamma_L} \right|^2 \frac{\Gamma_M / \pi}{(E_j + \omega - E_g - \Omega)^2 + \Gamma_M^2}$$

$$\Gamma_L = 2.1 \text{ eV}$$

$$\Gamma_M = 0.7 \text{ eV}$$

S. Tanaka, K. Okada and A. Kotani :
J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 63, 2780 (1994)

Another example for $L\alpha$ RXES of Gd



M.H. Krisch *et al.*
(1995)

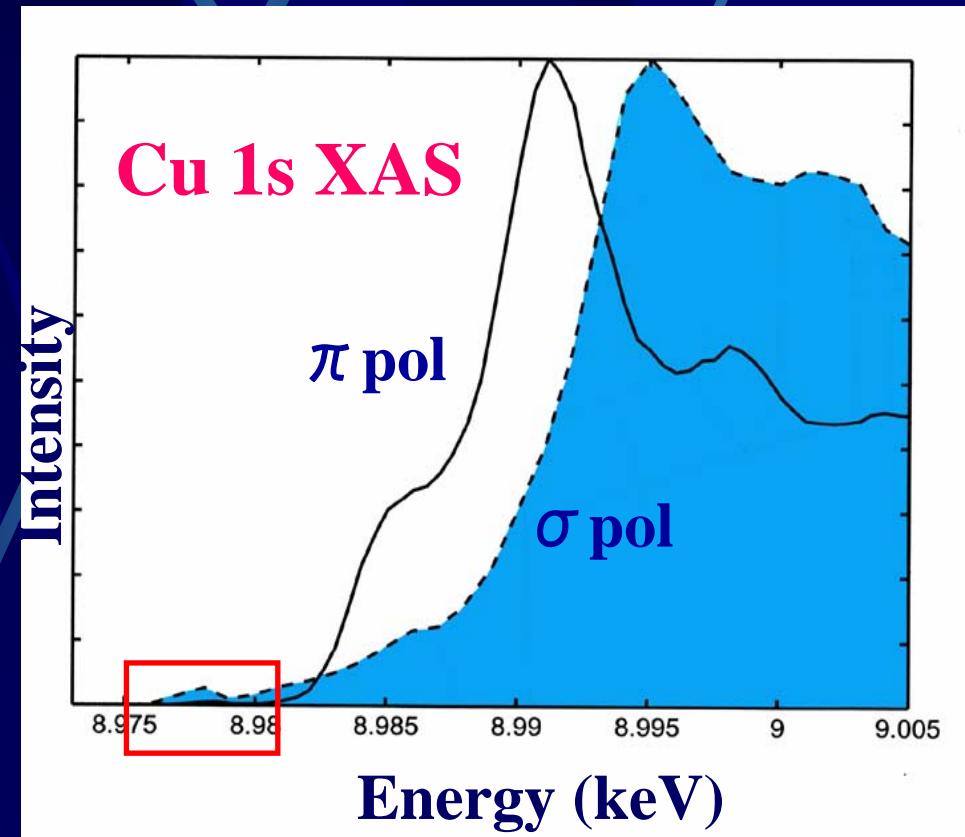
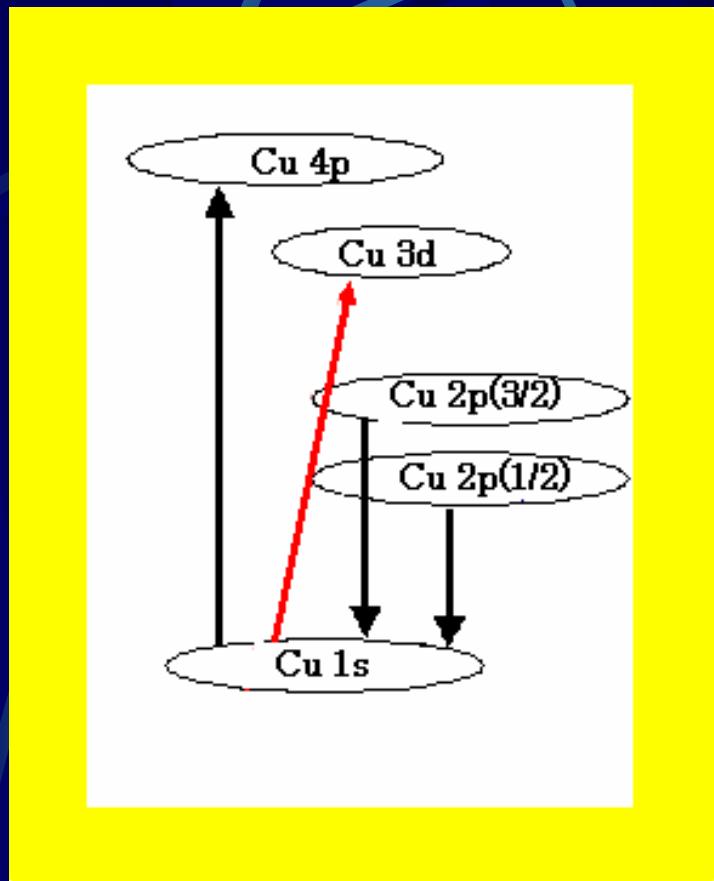
Cu K α RXES in La₂CuO₄

Experiment : A. Shukla et al.

Theory: M. Calandra,
M. Taguchi and Kotani

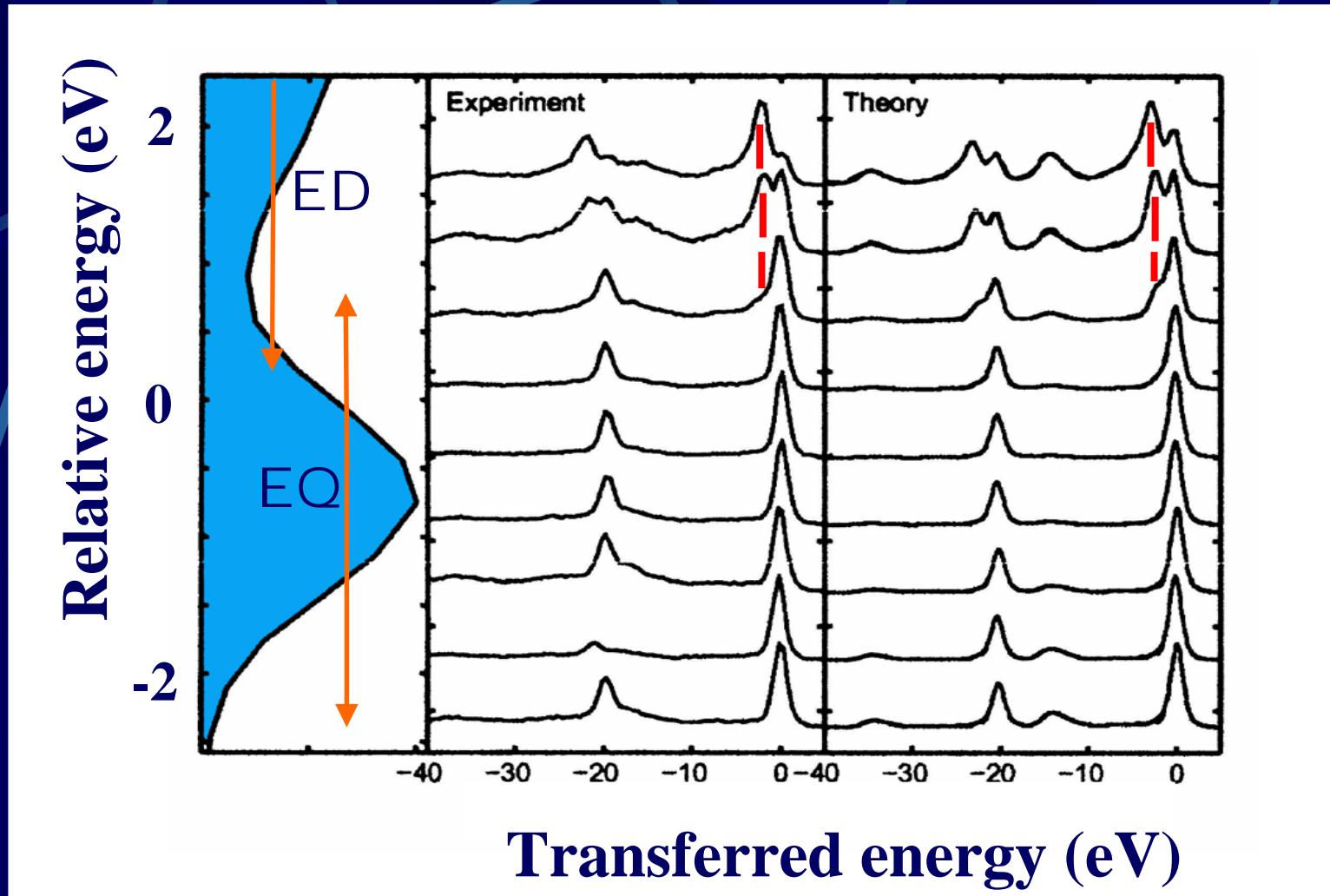
preprint (cond-mat/0506650)

$\text{Cu K}\alpha$ RXES in La_2CuO_4



Shukla et al. (2005)

$\text{K}\alpha$ RXES for σ polarization

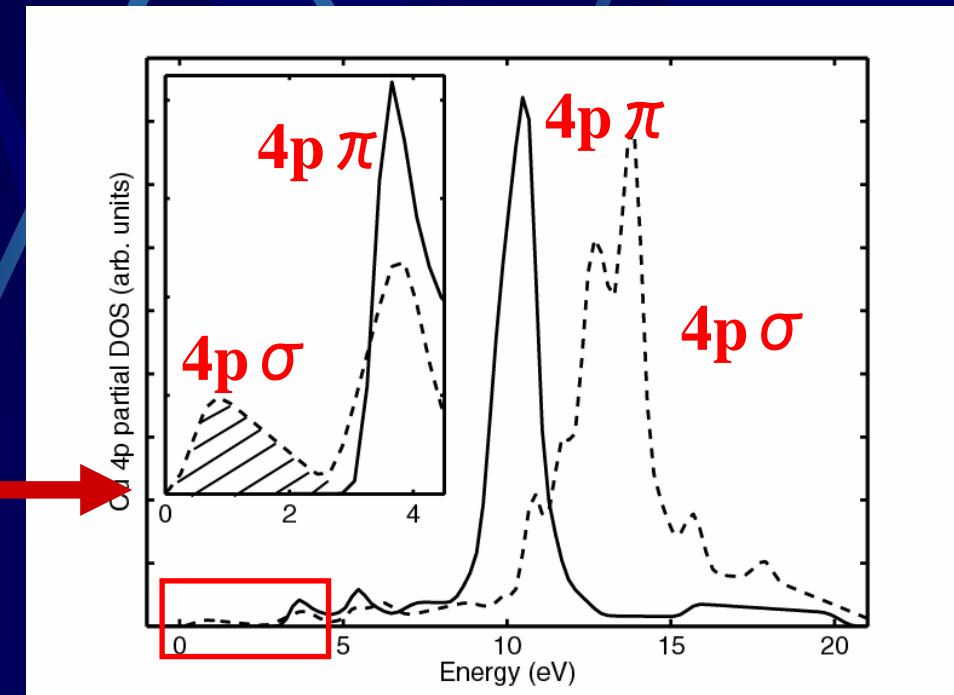
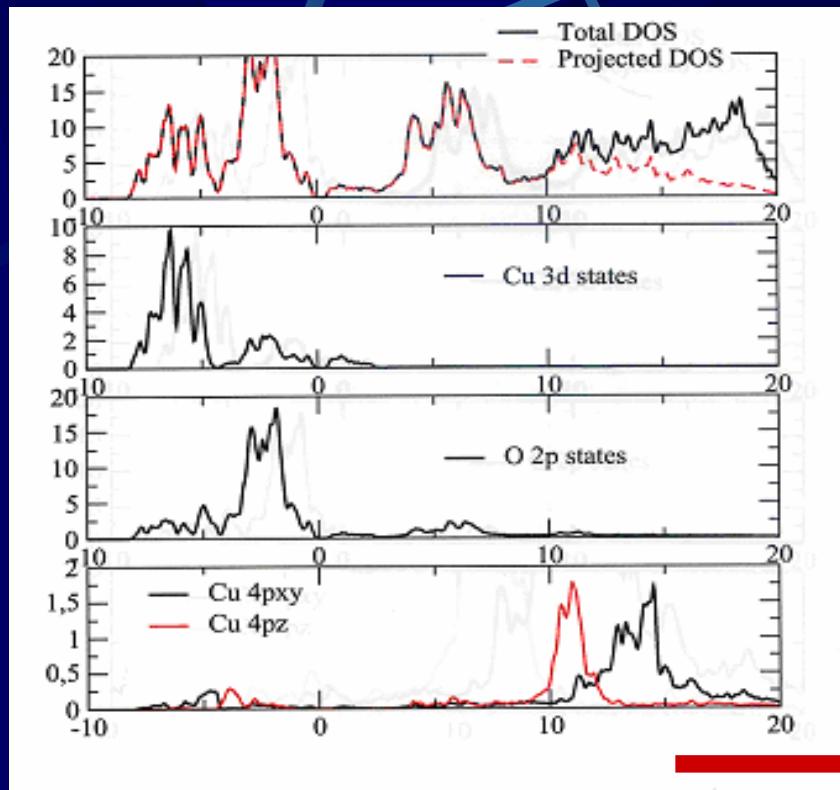


Exp. : Shukla et al.

Theory: Calandra, Taguchi and Kotani

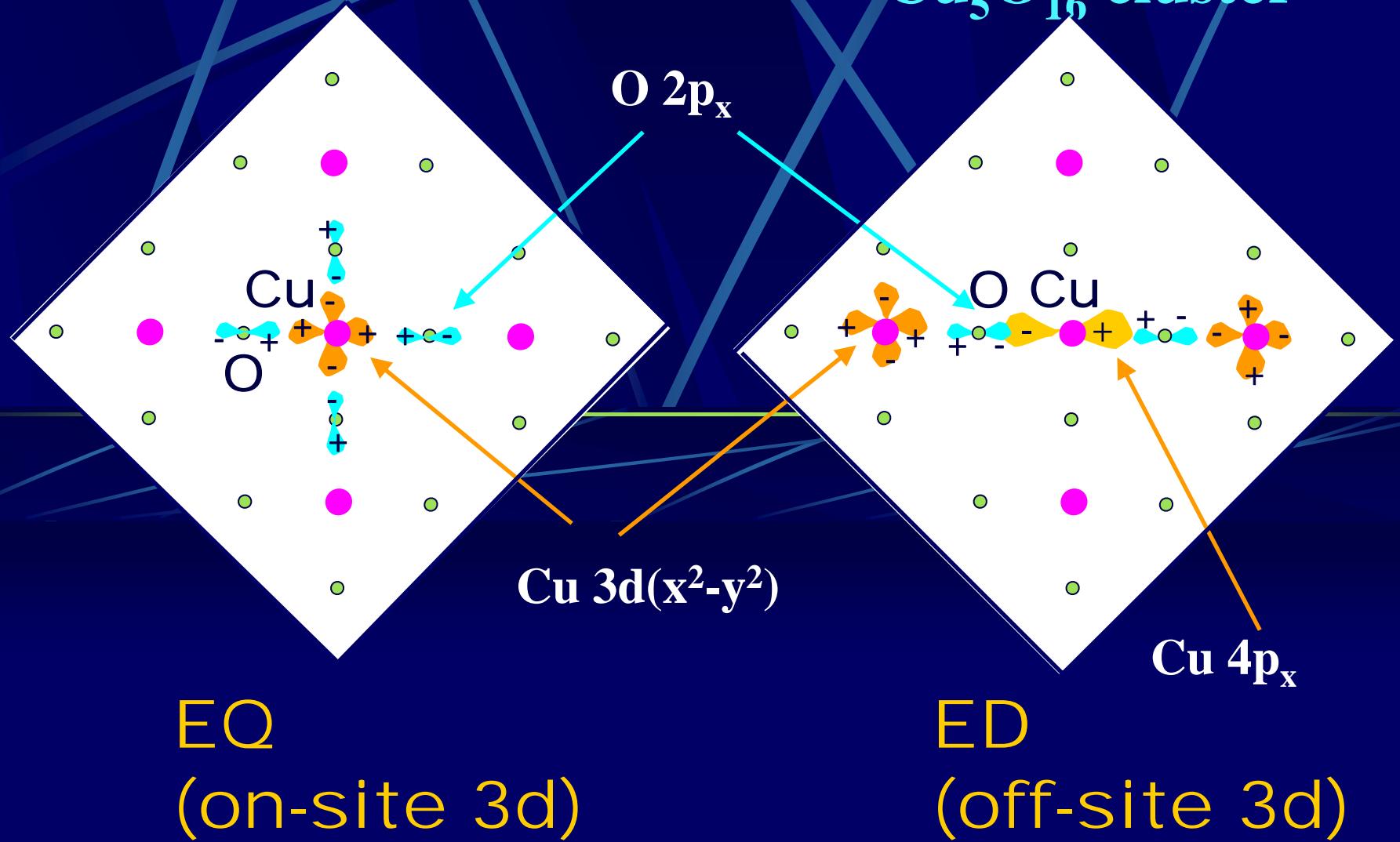
Theoretical Analysis

ab initio calculation
by M. Calandra



EQ and ED excitations

Cu_5O_{16} cluster



Calculation of Cu K α RXES in La_2CuO_4

Single impurity Anderson model
incorporated with Cu 4p band

$$\begin{aligned} H = & \sum_{\Gamma,\sigma} \varepsilon_{d\Gamma} a_{d\Gamma\sigma}^+ a_{d\Gamma\sigma} + \sum_{4p,k,\sigma} \varepsilon_{4pk} a_{4pk\sigma}^+ a_{4pk\sigma} + \sum_{\mu=1s,2p} \varepsilon_\mu a_\mu^+ a_\mu + \sum_{\Gamma,k,\sigma} \varepsilon_{\Gamma k} a_{\Gamma k\sigma}^+ a_{\Gamma k\sigma} \\ & + \sum_{\Gamma,k,\sigma} V(\Gamma k) (a_{d\Gamma\sigma}^+ a_{d\Gamma\sigma} + h.c.) + U_{dd} \sum_{(\Gamma,\sigma) \neq (\Gamma',\sigma')} a_{d\Gamma\sigma}^+ a_{d\Gamma\sigma} a_{d\Gamma'\sigma'}^+ a_{d\Gamma'\sigma'} \\ & - U_{dc} \sum_{\Gamma,\sigma,\mu} a_{d\Gamma\sigma}^+ a_{d\Gamma\sigma} (1 - a_{p\mu}^+ a_{p\mu}) + (\text{multiplet coupling interaction}) \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of Cu K α RXES by single impurity Anderson model

EQ excitation (1s \rightarrow 3d)

$$S(\Omega, \omega) = \sum_f \left| \sum_m \frac{\langle f | T_D | m \rangle \langle m | T_D | i \rangle}{E_i + \Omega - E_m - i\Gamma_{1s}} \right|^2 \frac{\Gamma_{2p}/\pi}{(E_i + \Omega - E_f - \omega)^2 + \Gamma_{2p}^2}$$

E_i, E_m, E_f = Energy of initial $|i\rangle$, intermediate $|m\rangle$ or final $|f\rangle$ states

Ω, ω = Incident and scattered X-ray energies

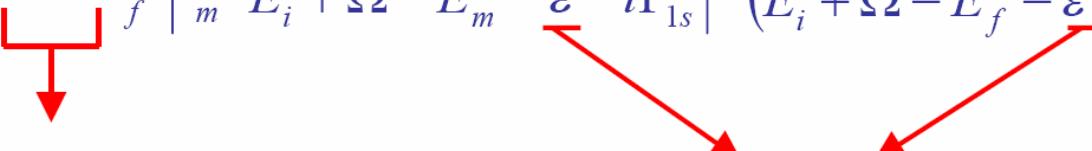
Γ_{1s}, Γ_{2p} = 1s core hole and 2p core hole linewidths

ED excitation (1s \rightarrow 4p)

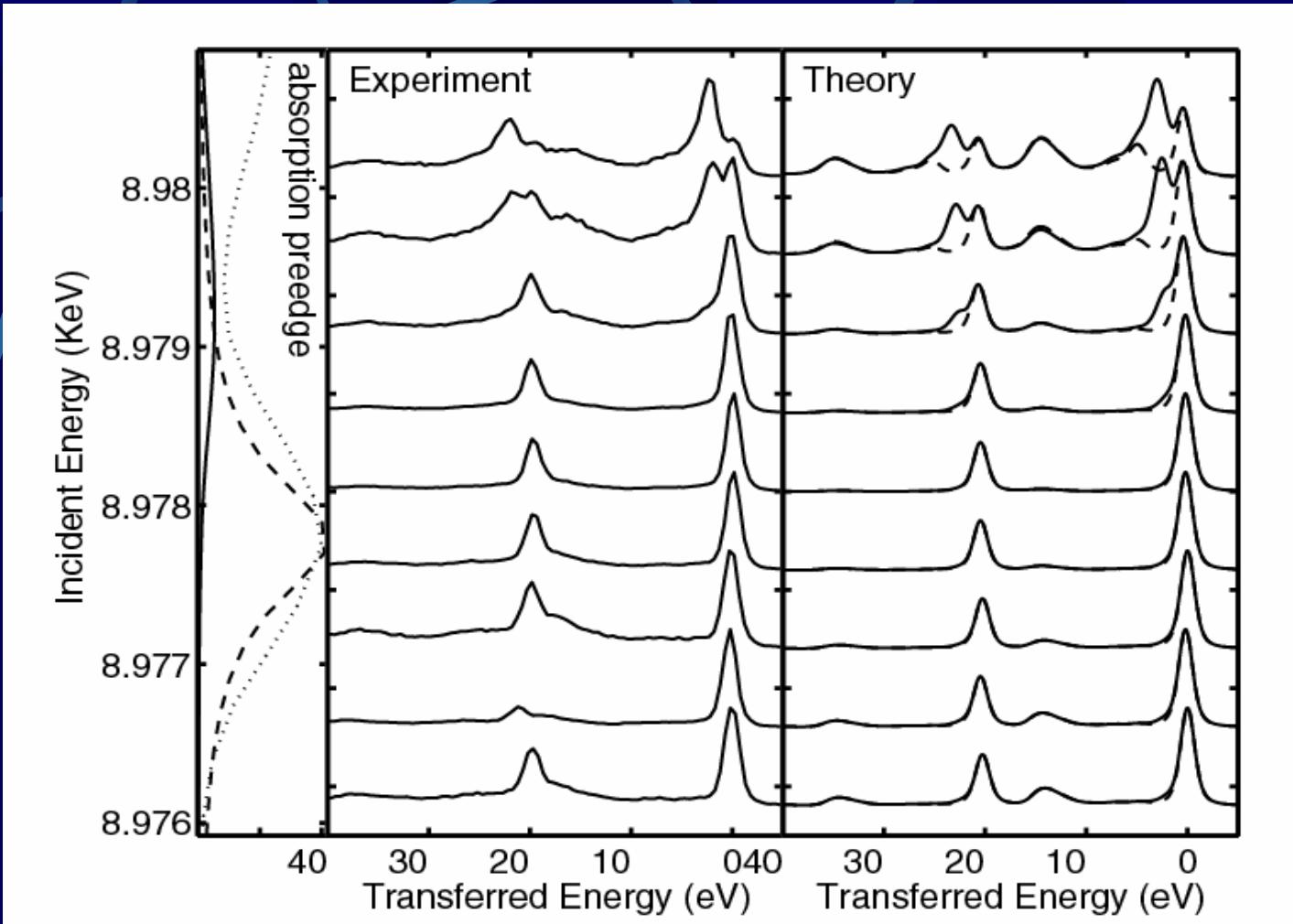
$$S(\Omega, \omega) = \int d\varepsilon \rho(\varepsilon) \sum_f \left| \sum_m \frac{\langle f | T_D | mk \rangle \langle mk | T_D | i \rangle}{E_i + \Omega - E_m - \varepsilon - i\Gamma_{1s}} \right|^2 \frac{\Gamma_{2p}/\pi}{(E_i + \Omega - E_f - \varepsilon - \omega)^2 + \Gamma_{2p}^2}$$

4p dos

4p band energies



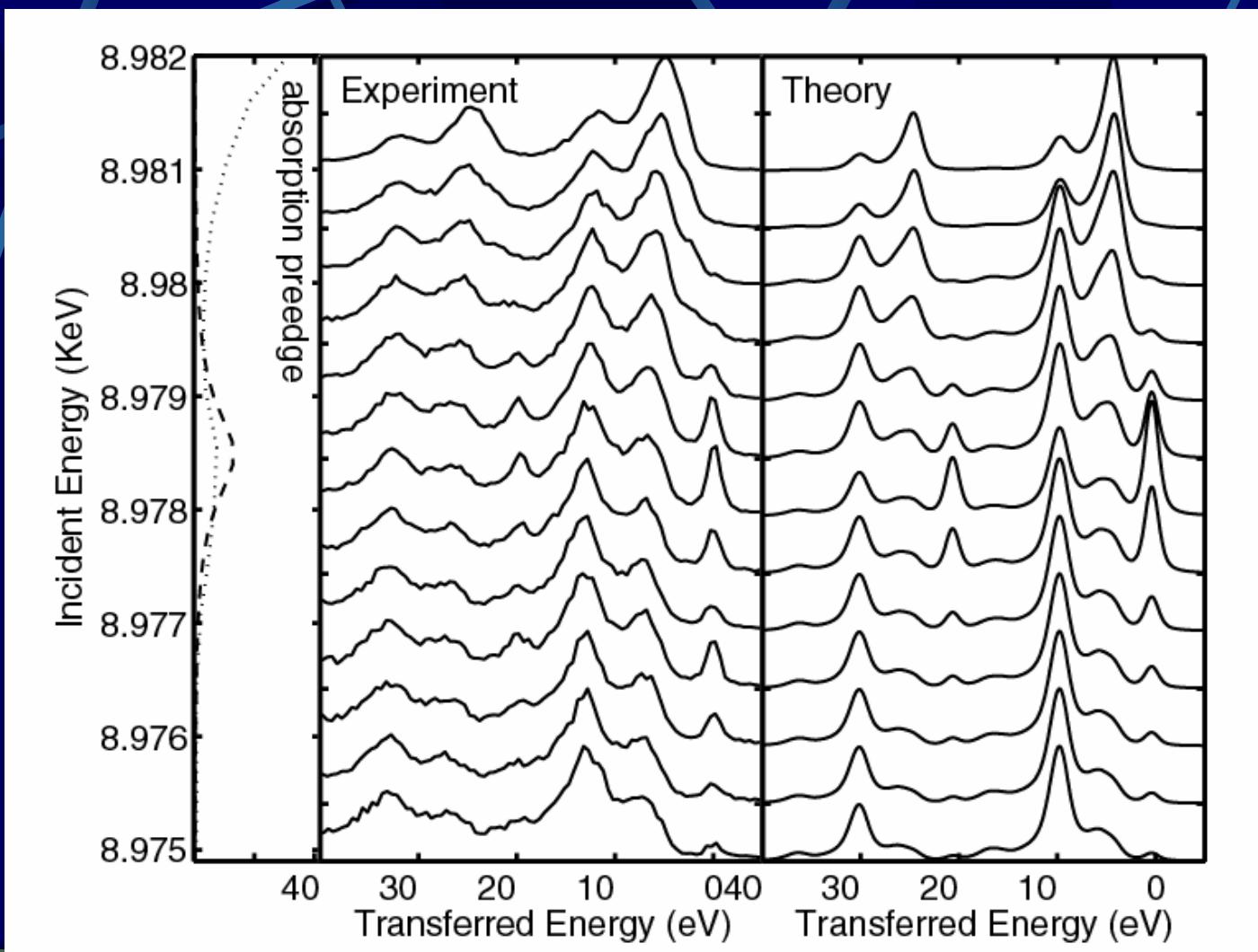
$K\alpha$ RXES for σ polarization



Exp. : Shukla et al.

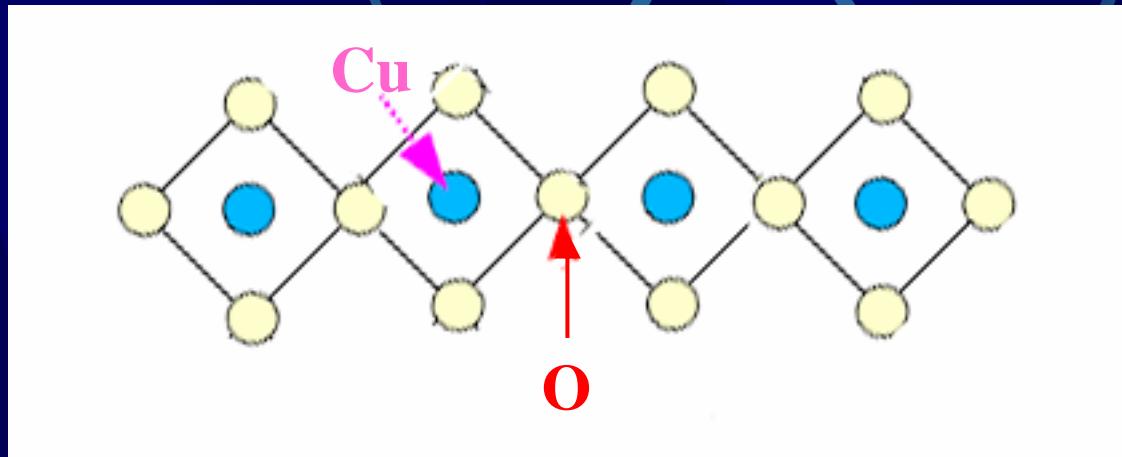
Theory: Calandra, Taguchi and Kotani

$K\alpha$ RXES for π polarization



Multi-Cu site cluster model calculation

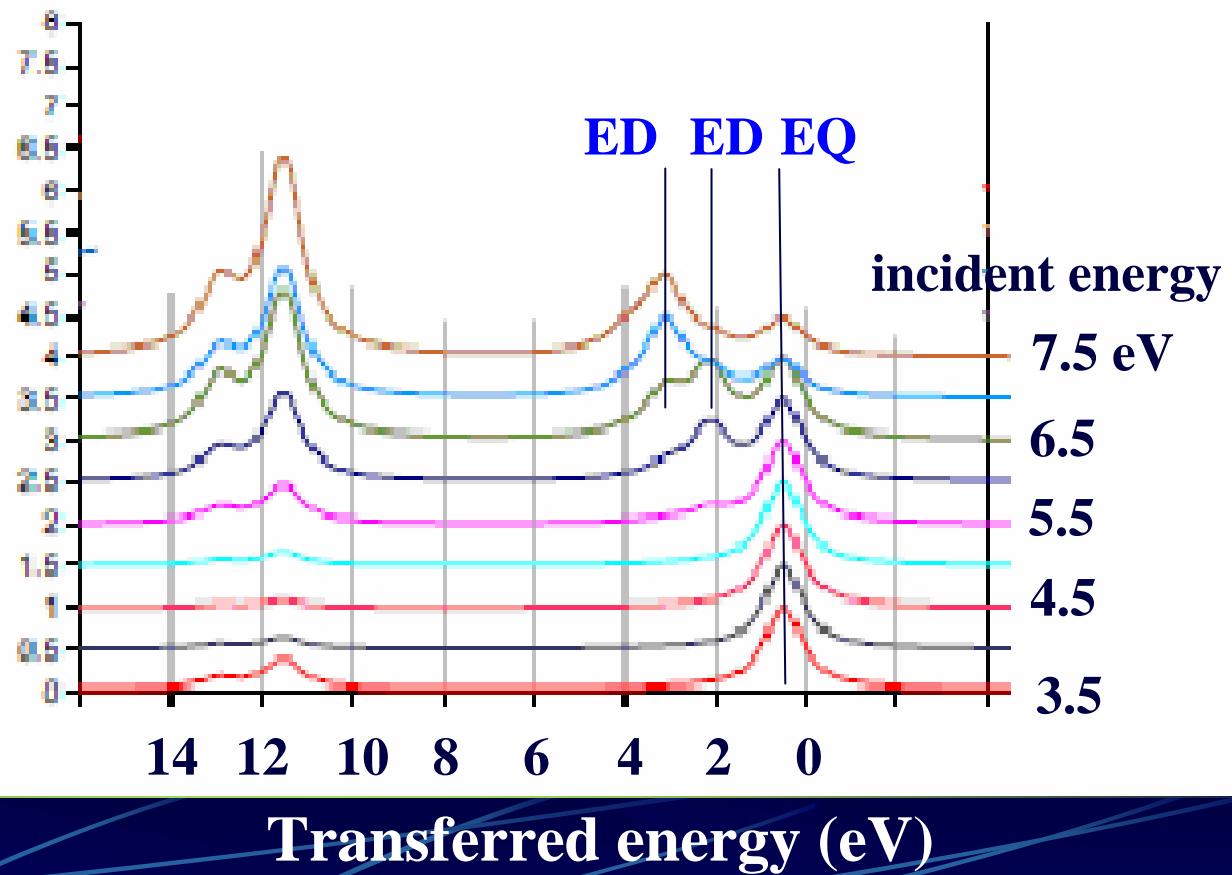
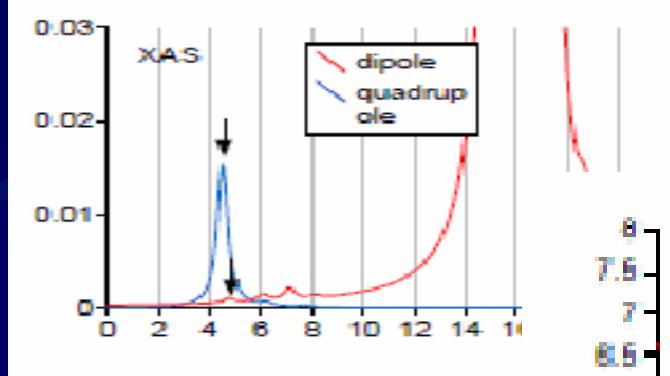
Cu_4O_{12} cluster with periodic boundary condition



Parameter values

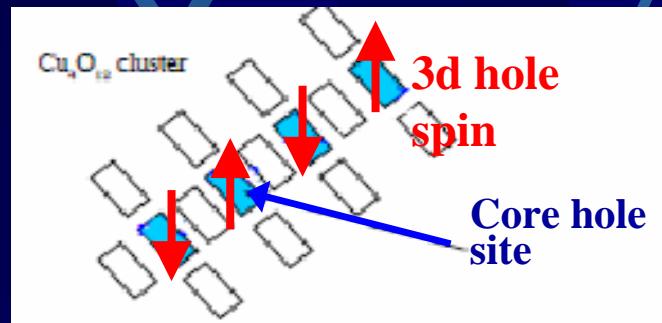
$$\Delta = 2.5 \text{ eV}, U_{dc} = 7 \text{ eV}, U_{dd} = 8 \text{ eV}, \\ (pd \sigma) = 1.5 \text{ eV}, (pp \sigma) = 0.5 \text{ eV}$$

Calculated XAS and RXES



Lowest states of EQ and ED excitations

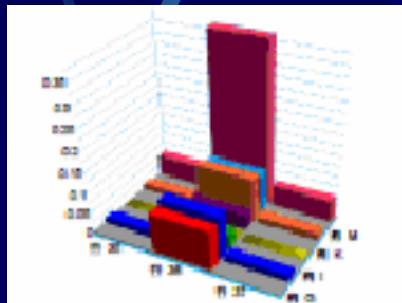
Ground state



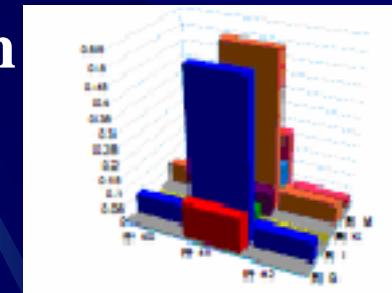
EQ

(up spin electron
excitation)

Up spin
(hole)



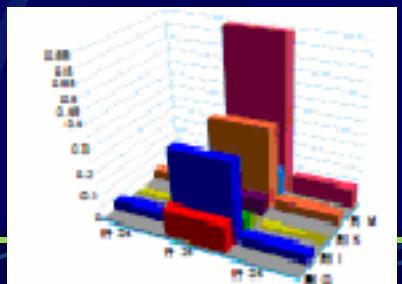
Down spin
(hole)



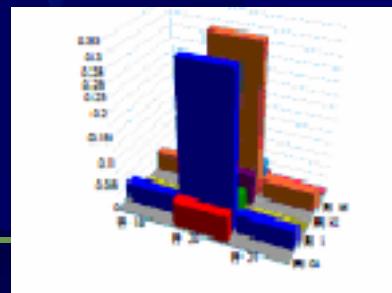
ED

(down spin electron
excitation)

Up spin
(hole)



Down spin
(hole)



Conclusion

- (1) **K α RXES of transition metal compounds and L α RXES of rare earth compounds can be a ultra-fine probe for the pre-edge structures of XAS ---- a new frontier of RXES study**
- (2) **Importance of collaborations of theory and experiment**
- (3) **Combination of *ab initio* energy band calculation and impurity Anderson model ---- a new powerful method of theoretical calculations of RXES**

Collaborators

K. Okada, M. Taguchi, A. Shukla,
M. Calandra, G. Vanko, and
S.-W. Cheong